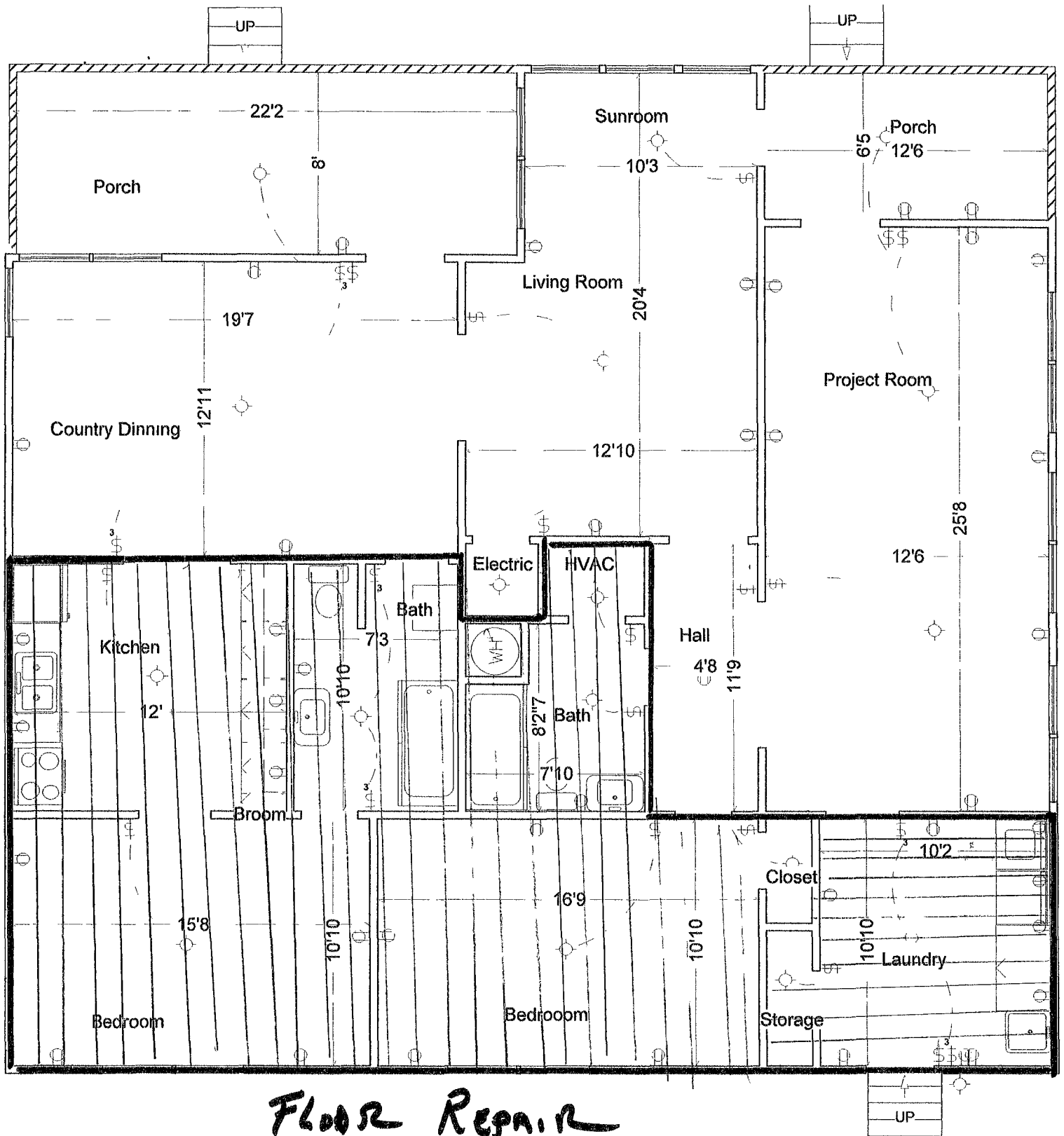




Floor Repair

LIVING AREA
2042 sq ft