_		O <b>lumbia (</b> This Permit Exp				PERMIT 000024005
	TAMMY CLARKE			PHC	758-7959	
ADDRESS		MORY LN		LAKE CITY		FL 32024
		SAMANTHA) CLAR	KE	PHO	758-7959	
ADDRESS .		MORY LN		LAKE CITY		FL 32024
CONTRACTOR		FT		PHO	NE 623-0115	_
LOCATION OF	PROPERTY	THEN 1ST ON TH		ES PAST I-75), L II	NTO SHADOW WO	OOD
TYPE DEVELO	OPMENT MH,U	TILITY	EST	TIMATED COST C	F CONSTRUCTIO	N 0.00
HEATED FLOO	OR AREA		TOTAL ARE	Α	HEIGHT	STORIES
FOUNDATION		WALLS	R	OOF PITCH	<u> </u>	FLOOR
LAND USE & Z	ZONING A-3				MAX. HEIGHT	35
Minimum Set Ba	ack Requirments:	STREET-FRONT	30.00	REA	R 25.00	SIDE 25.00
NO. EX.D.U.	FLOO	DD ZONE X	_	DEVELOPMENT	PERMIT NO.	
PARCEL ID	27-6S-17-09784-155		SUBDIVISION	SHADOW W	OOD	
LOT <u>55</u>	BLOCK	PHASE	UNIT 2		TOTAL ACRES _	5.00
000000934				4	Jaenen	(Oa. bo
Culvert Permit No		Contractor	License Numl	per	Applicant/Own	er/Contractor
PERMIT	05-1251-1		BK		JH	
Driveway Connec		ık Number	LU & Zoning	g checked by	Approved for Issua	nnce New Resident
-	FLOOR 1 FOOT ABO					
	, PROPERTY MUST	BE DEEDED WITH	IIN 1 YEAR O	R		
MH MUST BE RE	EMOVED				_ Check # or	Cash 3735
		FOR BUILDING	& ZONING	3 DEPARTME	NT ONLY	(footer/Slab)
Temporary Power		Found		22 mil vi	Monolithic	
TT 1 11 1	date/app.	by		date/app. by		date/app. by
Under slab rough-	in plumbing	date/app. by	Slab	1	Sheathin	g/Nailing
Framing			nlumbing abov	date/app. by we slab and below w	wood floor	date/app. by
500000 TO 188 400 - 1880-11	date/app. by	Kougn-III	Prunonig abo	ve stab and below v		date/app. by
Electrical rough-in		Heat & /	Air Duct		Peri. beam (Lin	
Dormort	date/app. b		-	date/app. by	_ · c.i. ocalii (Elli	date/app. by
Permanent power	date/app. by	C.O. Fin	_	alana b	Culvert	4
M/H tie downs, blo	ocking, electricity and	plumbing	dat	e/app. by	Pool	date/app. by
Reconnection	94-0 (6 0.0017)	Pump	date/app. b	y Utility	_	date/app. by
M/H Pole	date/app. by	Travel Trailer	date/ap		date/app. 1	·*·
	pp. by	Travel Tranel	date	app. by	Re-roof	date/app. by
BUILDING PERM	IT FEE \$ 0.0	0 CERTIFIC	CATION FEE \$	0.00	SURCHARG	E FEE \$ 0.00
MISC. FEES \$	200.00	ZONING CERT. FEI	50.00	FIRE FEE \$ 59	0.20 WAS	TE FEE \$ 122.50
LOOD DEVELOP	MENT FEE \$	FLOOD ZONE	FEE \$ 25.00	_ CULVERT FEE	\$ <u>25.00</u> <b>TO</b>	TAL FEE 481.70
NSPECTORS OF	- (/	t. Al		CLERKS OFFICE	E	
NOTICE: IN ADDI PROPERTY THAT FROM OTHER GO	ITION TO THE REQUIR I MAY BE FOUND IN T OVERNMENTAL ENTIT	EMENTS OF THIS PER THE PUBLIC RECORDS TES SUCH AS WATER	MIT, THERE MA	AY BE ADDITIONAL	RESTRICTIONS APP	PLICABLE TO THIS PERMITS REQUIRED
						VOLID DAVING TAUGE FOR

IMPROVEMENTS TO YOUR PROPERTY. IF YOU INTEND TO OBTAIN FINANCING, CONSULT WITH YOUR LENDER OR AN ATTORNEY BEFORE RECORDING YOUR NOTICE OF COMMENCEMENT."

This Permit Must Be Prominently Posted on Premises During Construction
PLEASE NOTIFY THE COLUMBIA COUNTY BUILDING DEPARTMENT AT LEAST 24 HOURS IN ADVANCE OF EACH INSPECTION, IN ORDER
THAT IT MAY BE MADE WITHOUT DELAY OR INCONVIENCE, PHONE 758-1008. THIS PERMIT IS NOT VALID UNLESS THE WORK
AUTHORIZED BY IT IS COMMENCED WITHIN 6 MONTHS AFTER ISSUANCE.

The Issuance of this Permit Does Not Waive Compliance by Permittee with Deed Restrictions.

## PERMIT APPLICATION / MANUFACTURED HOME INSTALLATION APPLICATION

For Office Use Only Zoning Official B2K 30.1	2 05 Building Official AK 57H 12-30-0
AP# 05/2-72 Date Received 12/30/05 By	a Di
Flood Zone X Development Permit V/A Zoning	43 Land Use Plan Map Category 43
Comments	
(Ctupm H 05-47)	
FEMA Map # Elevation Finished Floor F	Piver In Floodway
Site Plan with Setbacks shown Environmental Health Sign	15
□ Well letter provided ☑ Existing Well ☑ MH Installers At	Hodevit Revised 9-23-04
Property ID 27-65-17-09784-155 M	lust have a copy of the property deed
New Mobile Home Used Mobile Hom	e Year <u>06</u>
Subdivision Information	
Applicant Tammy Clarke	Plone # 386-758-7959
Address = 33/ SE Memory Lane	lo 60 (15)
Saman the	
Name of Property Owner John & Thomasy C	Phone#
911 Address 299 SE Menon Lane, 1	ale Cetre Fl 32024
Circle the correct power company - FL Power & Light	- Clay Electric
(Circle One) - Suwannee Valley Elec	
Name of Owner of Mobile Home John & Samath	ha_Phone#
Address	
Relationship to Property Owner Son & Dang	hte-in-how
Current Number of Dwellings on Property /	
Lot Size / 4 C/C Total Acrea	ауе5
Do you : Have an Existing Drive or need a Culvert Pe	mit or a Culvert Waiver Permit
Driving Directions 44/5, (C) Memory W	4.5 miles past
I-75, into Shadow Woods/s the	1st on (D)
Is this Mobile Home Replacing an Existing Mobile Home_	NO
Name of Licensed Dealer/Installer Terry & Thrif- Installers Address 448 Nw nye Hunta Dn Lake	000000000000000000000000000000000000000
Hanna N. J. TH-	City Fla. 82055
Instal	lation Decal # 257674
	N .

# **PERMIT NUMBER**

PERMII WORKSHEET

Site Preparation  Debris and organic material removed water drainage: Natural Swale Pad Other	Floor: Type Fastener. Asker Length: 4 10 Spacing: 31 2 3 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2 2	I understand a properly installed gasket is a requirement of all new and used homes and that condensation, mold, meldew and buckled marriage walls are a result of a poorly installed or no gasket being installed. I understand a strip of tape will not serve as a gasket.  Installed:  Installed:    Description   Description	Weatherproofing  The bottomboard will be repaired and/or taped. Yes Siding on units is installed to manufacturer's specifications. Yes Fireplace chimney installed so as not to allow intrusion of rain water. Yes	Skirting to be installed Yes No Dryer vent installed outside of skirting. Yes Drain lines supported at 4 foot intervals. Yes Electrical crossovers protected. Yes Other:
POCKET PENETROMETER TEST ter tests are rounded down to 2000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 000 0	POCKET PENETROMETER TESTING METHOD  1. Test the perimeter of the home at 6 locations.  2. Take the reading at the depth of the footer.  3. Using 500 lb. increments, take the lowest reading and round down to that increment	X ひまっつ X ひゃっつ X ひゃっし Y S A HEST A You are declaring 5' anchors without testing 5' anchors without testing 5' anchors will require 4 foot anchors.	Note: A state approved lateral arm system is being used and 4 ft. anchors are allowed at the sidewall locations. I understand 5 ft anchors are required at all centerline tie points where the torque test reading is 275 or less and where the mobile home manufacturer may requires anchors with 4000 lb holding capacity.  Installer's initials	Installer Name Teaching by A LICENSED INSTALLER  Date Tested Valiation

Installer verifies all information given with this permit worksheet

is accurate and true based on the

Date 12/12/05 manufacturer's installation instructions and or Rule 15C-1 & 2 Installer Signature

Connect all potable water supply piping to an existing water meter, water tap, or other independent water supply systems. Pg.

Connect all sewer drains to an existing sewer tap or septic tank. Pg.

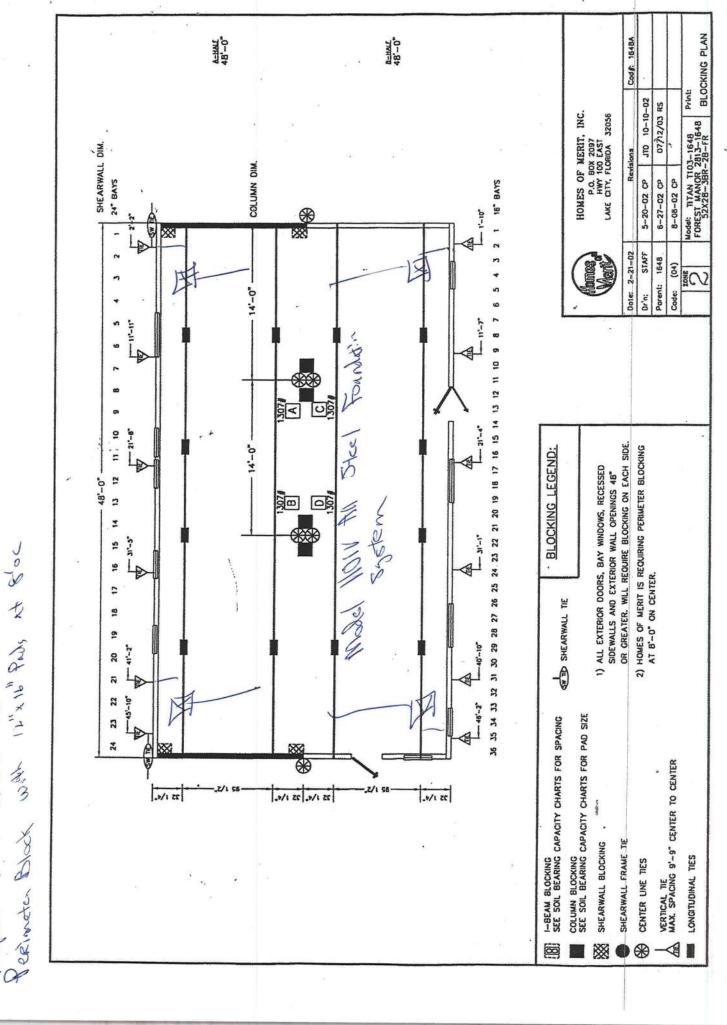
Connect electrical conductors between multi-wide units, but not to the main power

source. This includes the bonding wire between mult-wide units. Pg.

Plumbing

1 St. Bood on VI XII TON TO STE OF STANDS A 51 "OL Tropice 290 Ent 2150 HG Bridgers A 510 C

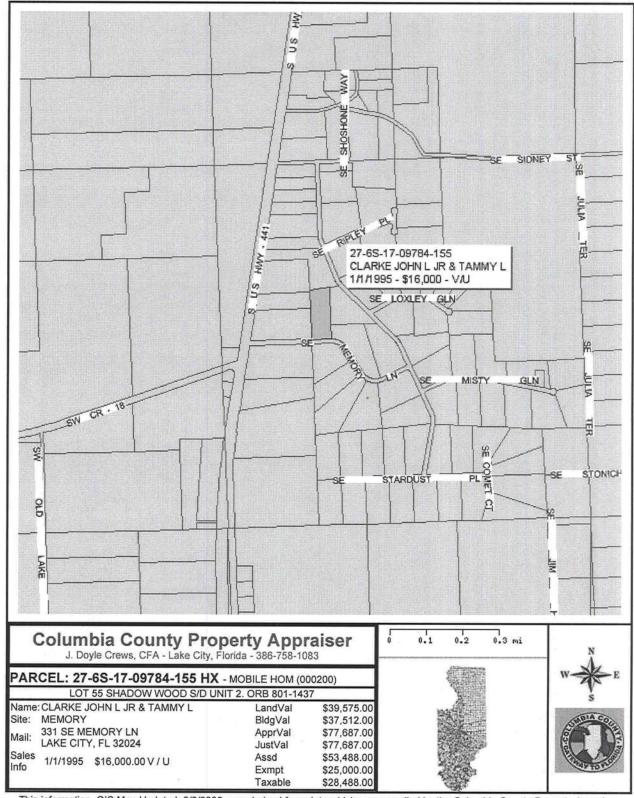
Clarke 28x48 Bon



#### Columbia County Building Department Culvert Permit

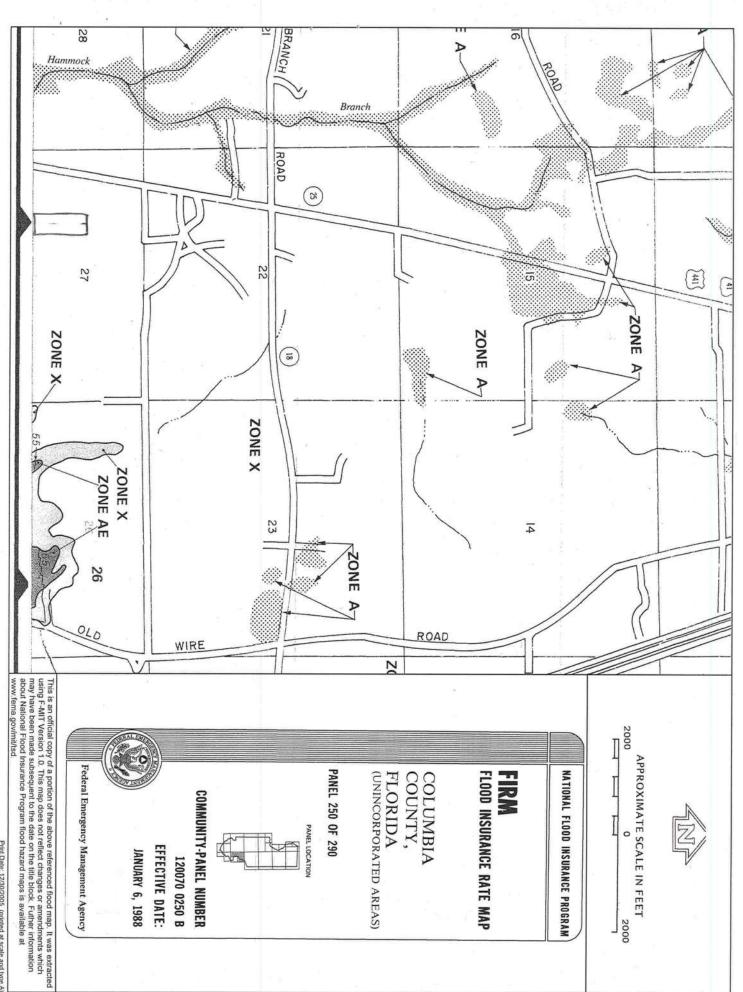
# Culvert Permit No. 000000934

DATE 12/30/2005	PARCEL ID # 27-6S-17-09784-155	00000000
APPLICANT TAMMY CLARKE	PHONE 75	8-7959
ADDRESS 331 SE MEMORY LN	LAKE CITY	FL 32024
OWNER JOHN & TAMMY(SAMANT	HA) CLARKE PHONE 758	-7959
ADDRESS 299 SE MEMORY LN	LAKE CITY	FL 32024
CONTRACTOR TERRY THRIFT	PHONE 623	3-0115
LOCATION OF PROPERTY 441 S.	L MEMORY LN (4.5 MILES PAST I-75), L INTO SHA	ADOW WOOD S/D
THEN 1ST ON THE LEFT		
	*	
SUBDIVISION/LOT/BLOCK/PHASE	/UNIT SHADOW WOOD	55 2
SIGNATURE Saeving	Clarke	
INSTALLATION No.  a) a majority of the b) the driveway to Turnouts shall be concrete or paved current and existi  Culvert installation sh	8 inches in diameter with a total length of 32 ends will be mitered 4 foot with a 4:1 slope	and poured with a 4 inch  eved, or; ete. e or the width of the hall conform to the  ds.
ALL PROPER SAFETY REQUIREMENTS DURING THE INSTALATION OF THE CU 135 NE Hernando Ave., Suite B-21 Lake City, FL 32055	SHOULD BE FOLLOWED LVERT.  Amount Paid 25.00	Contract of the second of the
Phone: 386-758-1008 Fax: 386-758-21		



This information, GIS Map Updated: 8/3/2005, was derived from data which was compiled by the Columbia County Property Appraiser
Office solely for the governmental purpose of property assessment. This information should not be relied upon by anyone as a
determination of the ownership of property or market value. No warranties, expressed or implied, are provided for the accuracy of the data
herein, it's use, or it's interpretation. Although it is periodically updated, this information may not reflect the data currently on file in the
Property Appraiser's office. The assessed values are NOT certified values and therefore are subject to change before being finalized for ad
valorem assessment purposes.

http://appraiser.columbiacountyfla.com/GIS/Print\_Map.asp?pjbnlkplhgmeclpofffddhfacb... 12/30/2005



Print Date: 12/30/2005 (printed at scale and type A)

# COLUMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA LAND DEVELOPMENT REGULATION ADMINISTRATOR SPECIAL PERMIT FOR TEMPORARY USE APPLICATION

Permit No	Step m/H	H 05-47		Date	12/30/05	105	
Fee _ 100,	00	Receipt No.	3321				

Certain uses are of short duration and do not create excessive incompatibility during the course of the use. Therefore, the Land Development Regulation Administrator is authorized to issue temporary use permits for the following activities, after a showing that any nuisance or hazardous feature involved is suitably separated from adjacent uses; excessive vehicular traffic will not be generated on minor residential streets; and a vehicular parking problem will not be created:

- In any zoning district: special events operated by non-profit, eleemosynary organizations.
- 2. In any zoning district: Christmas tree sales lots operated by non-profit, eleemosynary organizations.
- In any zoning district: other uses which are similar to (1) and (2) above and which are
  of a temporary nature where the period of use will not extend beyond thirty (30) days.
- 4. In any zoning district: mobile homes or travel trailers used for temporary purposes by any agency of municipal, County, State, or Federal government; provided such uses shall not be or include a residential use.
- 5. In any zoning district: mobile homes or travel trailers used as a residence, temporary office, security shelter, or shelter for materials of goods incident to construction on or development of the premises upon which the mobile home or travel trailer is located. Such use shall be strictly limited to the time construction or development is actively underway. In no event shall the use continue more than twelve (12) months without the approval of the Board of County Commissioners and the Board of County Commissioners shall give such approval only upon finding that actual construction is continuing.
- 6. In agricultural, commercial, and industrial districts: temporary religious or revival activities in tents.

In agricultural districts: In addition to the principal residential dwelling, one (1) additional mobile homes may be used as an accessory residence, provided that such mobile homes are occupied by persons related by the grandparent, parent, step-parent, adopted parent, sibling, child, stepchild, adopted child or grandchild of the family occupying the principal residential use. Such mobile homes are exempt from lot area requirements, and shall not be located within required yard areas. Such mobile homes shall not be located within twenty (20) feet of any building. A temporary use permit for such mobile homes may be granted for a time period up to one (1) year. When the temporary use permit expires, the applicant may invoke the provisions of Section14.9, entitled Special Family Lot Permits.

- 8. In shopping centers within Commercial Intensive districts only: mobile recycling collection units. These units shall operate only between the hours of 7:30 a.m. and 8:30 p.m. and shall be subject to the review of the Land Development Regulation Administrator. Application for permits shall include written confirmation of the permission of the shopping center owner and a site plan which includes distances from buildings, roads, and property lines. No permit shall be valid for more than thirty (30) days within a twelve (12) month period, and the mobile unit must not remain on site more than seven (7) consecutive days. Once the unit is moved off-site, it must be off-site for six (6) consecutive days.
- 9. In any zoning district: A temporary business, as defined within these Land Development Regulations. At least sixty (60) days prior to the commencement date of the temporary permit, the applicant shall submit an application to the County, which shall include the following information.
  - the name and permanent address or headquarters of the person applying for the permit;
  - b. if the applicant is not an individual, the names and addresses of the business;
  - the names and addresses of the person or persons which will be in direct charge of conducting the temporary business;
  - d. the dates and time within which the temporary business will be operated;
  - e. the legal description and street address where the temporary business will be located;
  - f. the name of the owner or owners of the property upon which the temporary business will be located;
  - g. a written agreement containing the permission from the owner of the property for its use for a temporary business must be attached to and made a part of the application for the permit;

- a site plan showing display areas, plans for access and egress of vehicular traffic, any moveable interim structures, tents, sign and banner location and legal description of the property must accompany the application for the temporary use permit; and
- i. a public liability insurance policy, written by a company authorized to do business in the State of Florida, insuring the applicant for the temporary permit against any and all claims and demands made by persons for injuries or damages received by reason of or arising our of operating the temporary business. The insurance policy shall provide for coverage of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00) for damages incurred or claims by more than one person for bodily injury and not less than two million dollars (\$2,000,000.00) for damages incurred or claims by more than one person for bodily injury and fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000.00) for damages to property for one person and one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00) for damages to property claimed by more than one person. The original or duplicate of such policy, fully executed by the insurer, shall be attached to the application for the temporary permit, together with adequate evidence that the premiums have been paid.

The sales permitted for a temporary business, as defined with these land development regulations, including, but not limited to, promotional sales such as characterized by the so-called "sidewalk "sale", "vehicle sale", or "tent sale", shall not exceed three (3) consecutive calendar days.

There must be located upon the site upon which the temporary business shall be conducted public toilet facilities which comply with the State of Florida code, potable drinking water for the public, approved containers for disposing of waste and garbage and adequate light to illuminate the site at night time to avoid theft and vandalism.

If the application is for the sale of automobiles or vehicles, the applicant shall provide with the application a copy of a valid Florida Department of Motor Vehicle Dealers license and Department of Motor Vehicle permit to conduct an "offsite" sale. If any new vehicles are to be displayed on the site, a copy of the factory authorization to do so will be required to be filed with the application.

No activities, such as rides, entertainment, food, or beverage services shall be permitted on the site in conjunction with the operation of the temporary business.

Not more than one (1) sign shall be located within or upon the property for which the temporary permits is issued, and shall not exceed sixteen (16) square feet in surface area. No additional signs, flags, banners, balloons or other forms of visual advertising shall be permitted. The official name of the applicant and its permanent location and street address, together with its

permanent telephone number, must be posted on the site of the property for which the temporary permit is issued and shall be clearly visible to the public.

Any applicant granted a temporary permit under these provisions shall also comply with and abide by all other applicable federal, State of Florida, and County laws, rules and regulations.

Only one (1) tent, not to exceed three hundred fifty (350) square feet in size shall be permitted to be placed on the site of the temporary business and such tent, if any, shall be properly and adequately anchored and secured to the ground or to the floor of the tent.

No person or entity shall be issued more than one (1) temporary permit during each calendar year.

The temporary permit requested by an applicant shall be issued or denied within sixty (60) days following the date of the application therefor is filed with the Land Development Regulation Administrator.

- 10. In agriculture and environmentally sensitive area districts: a single recreational vehicle as described on permit for living, sleeping, or housekeeping purposes for one-hundred eighty (180) consecutive days from date that permit is issued, subject to the following conditions:
  - Demonstrate a permanent residence in another location.
  - b. Meet setback requirements.
  - c. Shall be hooked up to or have access to appropriate electrical service, potable well and sanitary sewer facilities (bathroom and septic tank) that have been installed pursuant to permits issued by the Health Department and County Building and Zoning Department, where required.
  - d. Upon expiration of the permit the recreational vehicle shall not remain on property parked or stored and shall be removed from the property for 180 consecutive days.
  - Temporary RV permits are renewable only after one (1) year from issuance date of any prior temporary permit.

Temporary RV permits existing at the effective date of this amendment may be renewed for one (1) additional temporary permit in compliance with these land development regulations, as amended. Recreational vehicles as permitted in this section are not to include RV parks.

Appropriate conditions and safeguards may include, but are not limited to, reasonable time limits within which the action for which temporary use permit is requested shall be begun or completed, or both. Violation of such conditions and safeguards, when made a part of the terms under which the special permit is granted, shall be deemed a violation of these land development regulations and punishable as provided in Article 15 of these land development regulations.

1. Name of Title Holder(s) John L. C	larke, dr or	Tommy L-Cla
Address 331 SE Memory Cn	City Lake City	Zip Code <u>32024</u>
Phone <u>886</u> 758 7959		
NOTE: If the title holder(s) of the subject property ar the title holder(s) addressed to the Land Development application at the time of submittal stating such appoin	Regulation Administrator N	oresent them, a letter from fUST be attached to this
Title Holder(s) Representative Agent(s)		
Address	City	Zip Code
Phone ( )		
2. Size of Property		
3. Tax Parcel ID# 27-65-17-09784-	155	
4. Present Land Use Classification #7	-	* 11
5. Present Zoning District		
Page 5	of 6	

Page 5 of 6

6. Proposed Temporary Use of Property	Deeding property to
	Deeding property to Son and Daughter-in-Law.
2 2 2	
(Include the paragraph number the	ne use applies under listed on Page 1 and 2)
7. Proposed Duration of Temporary Use	Zmonths
0.41.6	
8. Attach Copy of Deed of Property.	
I (we) hereby certify that all of the above states plans submitted herewith are true and correct t	ments and the statements contained in any papers or the best of my (our) knowledge and belief.
Applicants Name (Print or Type)	
Applicant Signature	12-30-05 Date
Approved Buck 12/30/05 Denied	CIAL USE
Reason for Denial	
Conditions (if any)	

Search Result: 1 of 1

#### Columbia County Property Appraiser

DB Last Updated: 12/8/2005

Parcel: 27-6S-17-09784-155 HX

2006 Proposed Values

Tax Record Property Card Interactive GIS Map Print

Area

#### Owner & Property Info

Owner's Name	CLARKE JOHN L JR & TAMMY L
Site Address	MEMORY
Mailing Address	331 SE MEMORY LN LAKE CITY, FL 32024
Brief Legal	LOT 55 SHADOW WOOD S/D UNIT 2. ORB 801-1437

Use Desc. (code)	MOBILE HOM (000200)
Neighborhood	27617.01
Tax District	3
UD Codes	MKTA02
Market Area	02
Total Land	5.010 ACRES

#### **Property & Assessment Values**

Mkt Land Value	cnt: (2)	\$39,575.0	
Ag Land Value	cnt: (0)	\$0.00	
Building Value	cnt: (1)	\$37,512.00	
XFOB Value	Value cnt: (1)		
Total Appraised Value		\$77,687.00	

Just Value		\$77,687.00
Class Value		\$0.00
Assessed Value		\$53,488.00
Exempt Value	(code: HX)	\$25,000.00
Total Taxable Value		\$28,488.00

#### Sales History

Sale Date	Book/Page	Inst. Type	Sale VImp	Sale Qual	Sale RCode	Sale Price
1/1/1995	801/1437	WD	V	U	12	\$16,000.00

#### **Building Characteristics**

Bldg Item	Bldg Desc	Year Blt	Ext. Walls	Heated S.F.	Actual S.F.	Bldg Value	
1	MOBILE HME (000800)	1995	Vinyl Side (31)	1512	1752	\$37,512.00	
	Note: All S.F. calculations are based on exterior building dimensions.						

#### **Extra Features & Out Buildings**

Code	Desc	Year Blt	Value	Units	Dims	Condition (% Good)
0294	SHED WOOD/	2004	\$600.00	1.000	0 x 0 x 0	(.00)

#### Land Breakdown

Lnd Code	Desc	Units	Adjustments	Eff Rate	Lnd Value
000102	SFR/MH (MKT)	5.010 AC	1.00/1.00/1.00/1.00	\$7,500.00	\$37,575.00
009945	WELL/SEPT (MKT)	1.000 UT - (.000AC)	1.00/1.00/1.00/1.00	\$2,000.00	\$2,000.00

1 of 1

Columbia County Property Appraiser

DB Last Updated: 12/8/2005

#### Disclaimer

This information was derived from data which was compiled by the Columbia County Property Appraiser's Office solely for the  $http://appraiser.columbia county fla.com/GIS/D\_SearchResults.asp$ 12/30/2005



### STATE OF FLORIDA DEPARTMENT OF HEALTH

APPLICATION FOR ONSITE SEWAGE DISPOSAL SYSTEM CONSTRUCTION PERMIT

Permit Application Number \_ ---- PART II - SITE PLAN--MEMORY LU Scale: Each block represents 5 feet and 1 inch = 50 feet. 2991 140 Existing 331 MEMURY LN Notes: LINES USE SHORT GOES UP-SLOPE Site Plan submitted by: Signature Plan Approved Not Approved \_\_ Date\_ COLUMBIA County Health Department ALL CHANGES MUST BE APPROVED BY THE COUNTY HEALTH DEPARTMENT DH 4015, 10/96 (Replaces HRS-H Form 4015 which may be used) (Stock Number: 5744-002-4015-6) Page 2 of 3

#### LIMITED POWER OF ATTORNEY

	I, TERRY THRIFT, L	ICENSE # IH-000003			
	AUTHORIZE TANY	HALEINALI ASPE		BE MY REPRE	SENTATIVE
	AND ACT ON MY BE MOVE ON PERMIT T	O BE INSTALLED I	N Columbia	COUNTY	FLORIDA
¥2.		/		cociyi1	, FLORIDA.
	/	11/			
	1/100 /10	THAN			
_	VERRY PHRIFT	104			
s.					6
					7
*	DATE				
	E .				
	\ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \ \				
52			12		
	SWORN TO AND SUBS	CRIBED BEFORE ME	THIS 10 DAY (	of Decem	ber
	200 <u>5</u> .				
	( ) H ( )	216		L DAVIS	
	NOTARY PUBLIC		EXPIRES: Oc	DN # DD 478414 stober 4, 2009	
	NOTAK		Bonded Thru Notary	Public Underwriters	
	PERSONALLY KNOWN PRODUCED ID:	FL Driver's L	80000		*
	TRODUCED ID.	TE DVIVOS C	(III	5.00	
				f) (*)	
			ä		