



# Columbia County Gateway to Florida

FOR PLANNING USE ONLY

Application # STUP 2305-24  
Application Fee 450.00  
Receipt No. 763805  
Filing Date 5-12-23  
Completeness Date 5-17-23

## Special Temporary Use Permit Application

### A. PROJECT INFORMATION

1. Project Name: Jack Russell
2. Address of Subject Property: 3786 NW Falling Creek Rd Lake City FL 32055
3. Parcel ID Number(s): 19-28-17-04736-003
4. Future Land Use Map Designation: \_\_\_\_\_
5. Zoning Designation: \_\_\_\_\_
6. Acreage: 13.23
7. Existing Use of Property: Residence
8. Proposed Use of Property: Residence
9. Proposed Temporary Use Requested: Mobile Home

### B. APPLICANT INFORMATION

1. Applicant Status ☒ Owner (title holder) ☐ Agent
2. Name of Applicant(s): Matthew Russell Title: property owner  
Company name (if applicable): \_\_\_\_\_  
Mailing Address: 3786 NW Falling Creek Rd  
City: Lake City State: FL Zip: 32055  
Telephone: (904) 759-4272 Fax: ( ) Email: matthew.russell5620@gmail.com

PLEASE NOTE: Florida has a very broad public records law. Most written communications to or from government officials regarding government business is subject to public records requests. Your e-mail address and communications may be subject to public disclosure.

3. If the applicant is agent for the property owner\*,  
Property Owner Name (title holder): Matthew Russell  
Mailing Address: 3786 NW Falling Creek Rd  
City: Lake City State: FL Zip: 32055  
Telephone: (904) 759-4272 Fax: ( ) Email: matthew.russell5620@gmail.com

PLEASE NOTE: Florida has a very broad public records law. Most written communications to or from government officials regarding government business is subject to public records requests. Your e-mail address and communications may be subject to public disclosure.

\*Must provide an executed Property Owner Affidavit Form authorizing the agent to act on behalf of the property owner.

**C. ADDITIONAL INFORMATION**

1. Is there any additional contract for the sale of, or options to purchase, the subject property?  
If yes, list the names of all parties involved: \_\_\_\_\_  
If yes, is the contract/option contingent or absolute: ☐ Contingent ☐ Absolute
2. Has a previous application been made on all or part of the subject property:  
Future Land Use Map Amendment: ☐ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ ☒ No \_\_\_\_\_  
Future Land Use Map Amendment Application No. CPA \_\_\_\_\_  
Site Specific Amendment to the Official Zoning Atlas (Rezoning): ☐ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ ☒ No \_\_\_\_\_  
Site Specific Amendment to the Official Zoning Atlas (Rezoning) Application No. Z \_\_\_\_\_  
Variance: ☐ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ ☒ No \_\_\_\_\_  
Variance Application No. V \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Exception: ☐ Yes \_\_\_\_\_ ☒ No \_\_\_\_\_  
Special Exception Application No. SE \_\_\_\_\_

**D. ATTACHMENT/SUBMITTAL REQUIREMENTS**

Certain uses are of short duration and do not create excessive incompatibility during the course of the use. Therefore, the Land Development Regulation Administrator is authorized to issue temporary use permits for the following activities, after a showing that any nuisance or hazardous feature involved is suitably separated from adjacent uses; excessive vehicular traffic will not be generated on minor residential streets; and a vehicular parking problem will not be created:

1. In any zoning district: special events operated by non-profit, eleemosynary organizations.
2. In any zoning district: Christmas tree sales lots operated by non-profit, eleemosynary organizations.
3. In any zoning district: other uses which are similar to (1) and (2) above and which are of a temporary nature where the period of use will not extend beyond thirty (30) days.
4. In any zoning district: mobile homes or travel trailers used for temporary purposes by any agency of municipal, County, State, or Federal government; provided such uses shall not be or include a residential use.
5. In any zoning district: mobile homes or travel trailers used as a residence, temporary office, security shelter, or shelter for materials of goods incident to construction on or development of the premises upon which the mobile home or travel trailer is located. Such use shall be strictly limited to the time construction or development is actively underway. In no event shall the use continue more than twelve (12) months without the approval of the Board of County Commissioners and the Board of County Commissioners shall give such approval only upon finding that actual construction is continuing.



6. In agricultural, commercial, and industrial districts: temporary religious or revival activities in tents.
7. In agricultural districts: In addition to the principal residential dwelling, two (2) additional mobile homes may be used as an accessory residence, provided that such mobile homes are occupied by persons related by the grandparent, parent, step-parent, adopted parent, sibling, child, stepchild, adopted child or grandchild of the family occupying the principal residential use. Such mobile homes are exempt from lot area requirements. A temporary use permit for such mobile homes may be granted for a time period up to five (5) years. The permit is valid for occupancy of the specified family member as indicated on Family Relationship Affidavit and Agreement which shall be recorded in the Clerk of the Courts by the applicant.

The Family Relationship Affidavit and Agreement shall include but not be limited to:

- a. Specify the family member to reside in the additional mobile home;
- b. Length of time permit is valid;
- c. Site location of mobile home on property and compliance with all other conditions not conflicting with this section for permitting as set forth in these land development regulations. Mobile homes shall not be located within required yard setback areas and shall not be located within twenty (20) feet of any other building;
- d. Responsibility for non ad-valorem assessments;
- e. Inspection with right of entry onto the property by the County to verify compliance with this section. The Land Development Regulation Administrator, and other authorized representatives are hereby authorized to make such inspections and take such actions as may be required to enforce the provisions of this Section and;
- f. Shall be hooked up to appropriate electrical service, potable well and sanitary sewer facilities (bathroom and septic tank) that have been installed pursuant to permits issued by the Health Department and County Building and Zoning Department, where required.
- g. Recreational vehicles (RV's) as defined by these land development regulations are not allowed under this provision (see Section 14.10.2#10).
- h. Requirements upon expiration of permit. Unless extended as herein provided, once a permit expires the mobile home shall be removed from the property within six (6) months of the date of expiration.

The property owner may apply for one or more extensions for up to two (2) years by submitting a new application, appropriate fees and family relationship residence affidavit agreement to be approved by the Land Development Regulations administrator.

Previously approved temporary use permits would be eligible for extensions as amended in this section.

8. In shopping centers within Commercial Intensive districts only: mobile recycling collection units. These units shall operate only between the hours of 7:30 a.m. and 8:30 p.m. and shall be subject to the review of the Land Development Regulation Administrator. Application for permits shall include written confirmation of the permission of the shopping center owner and a site plan which includes distances from buildings, roads, and property lines. No permit shall be valid for more than thirty (30) days within a twelve (12) month period, and the mobile unit must not remain on site more than seven (7) consecutive days. Once the unit is moved off-site, it must be off-site for six (6) consecutive days.
9. In any zoning district: A temporary business, as defined within these Land Development Regulations. At least sixty (60) days prior to the commencement date of the temporary permit, the applicant shall submit an application to the County, which shall include the following information.
  - a. The name and permanent address or headquarters of the person applying for the permit;
  - b. If the applicant is not an individual, the names and addresses of the business;
  - c. The names and addresses of the person or persons which will be in direct charge of conducting the temporary business;
  - d. The dates and time within which the temporary business will be operated;
  - e. The legal description and street address where the temporary business will be located;
  - f. The name of the owner or owners of the property upon which the temporary business will be located;
  - g. A written agreement containing the permission from the owner of the property for its use for a temporary business must be attached to and made a part of the application for the permit;



- h. A site plan showing display areas, plans for access and egress of vehicular traffic, any moveable interim structures, tents, sign and banner location and legal description of the property must accompany the application for the temporary use permit; and
- i. A public liability insurance policy, written by a company authorized to do business in the State of Florida, insuring the applicant for the temporary permit against any and all claims and demands made by persons for injuries or damages received by reason of or arising out of operating the temporary business. The insurance policy shall provide for coverage of not less than one million dollars (\$1,000,000.00) for damages incurred or claims by more than one person for bodily injury and not less than two million dollars (\$2,000,000.00) for damages incurred or claims by more than one person for bodily injury and fifty thousand dollars (\$50,000.00) for damages to property for one person and one hundred thousand dollars (\$100,000.00) for damages to property claimed by more than one person. The original or duplicate of such policy, fully executed by the insurer, shall be attached to the application for the temporary permit, together with adequate evidence that the premiums have been paid.

The sales permitted for a temporary business, as defined with these land development regulations, including, but not limited to, promotional sales such as characterized by the so-called "sidewalk "sale", "vehicle sale", or "tent sale", shall not exceed three (3) consecutive calendar days.

There must be located upon the site upon which the temporary business shall be conducted public toilet facilities which comply with the State of Florida code, potable drinking water for the public, approved containers for disposing of waste and garbage and adequate light to illuminate the site at night time to avoid theft and vandalism.

If the application is for the sale of automobiles or vehicles, the applicant shall provide with the application a copy of a valid Florida Department of Motor Vehicle Dealers license and Department of Motor Vehicle permit to conduct an "offsite" sale. If any new vehicles are to be displayed on the site, a copy of the factory authorization to do so will be required to be filed with the application.

No activities, such as rides, entertainment, food, or beverage services shall be permitted on the site in conjunction with the operation of the temporary business.

Not more than one (1) sign shall be located within or upon the property for which the temporary permits is issued, and shall not exceed sixteen (16) square feet in surface area. No additional signs, flags, banners, balloons or other forms of visual advertising shall be permitted. The official name of the applicant and its permanent location and street address, together with its permanent telephone number, must be

posted on the site of the property for which the temporary permit is issued and shall be clearly visible to the public.

Any applicant granted a temporary permit under these provisions shall also comply with and abide by all other applicable federal, State of Florida, and County laws, rules and regulations.

Only one (1) tent, not to exceed three hundred fifty (350) square feet in size shall be permitted to be placed on the site of the temporary business and such tent, if any, shall be properly and adequately anchored and secured to the ground or to the floor of the tent.

No person or entity shall be issued more than one (1) temporary permit during each calendar year.

The temporary permit requested by an applicant shall be issued or denied within sixty (60) days following the date of the application therefore is filed with the Land Development Regulation Administrator.

10. In agriculture and environmentally sensitive area districts: a single recreational vehicle as described on permit for living, sleeping, or housekeeping purposes for one-hundred eighty (180) consecutive days from date that permit is issued, subject to the following conditions:
  - a. Demonstrate a permanent residence in another location.
  - b. Meet setback requirements.
  - c. Shall be hooked up to or have access to appropriate electrical service, potable well and sanitary sewer facilities (bathroom and septic tank) that have been installed pursuant to permits issued by the Health Department and County Building and Zoning Department, where required.
  - d. Upon expiration of the permit the recreational vehicle shall not remain on property parked or stored and shall be removed from the property for 180 consecutive days.
  - e. Temporary RV permits are renewable only after one (1) year from issuance date of any prior temporary permit.

Temporary RV permits existing at the effective date of this amendment may be renewed for one (1) additional temporary permit in compliance with the land development regulations, as amended. Recreational vehicles as permitted in this section are not to include RV parks.



Appropriate conditions and safeguards may include, but are not limited to, reasonable time limits within which the action for which temporary use permit is requested shall be begun or completed, or both. Violation of such conditions and safeguards, when made a part of the terms under which the special permit is granted, shall be deemed a violation of these land development regulations and punishable as provided in Article 15 of these land development regulations.

**Additional Requirements for a complete application:**

1. Legal Description with Tax Parcel Number.
2. Proof of Ownership (i.e. deed).
3. Agent Authorization Form (signed and notarized).
4. Proof of Payment of Taxes (can be obtained online via the Columbia County Tax Collector's Office).
5. Fee. The application fee for a Special Temporary Use Permit Application is based upon the Temporary Use requested. No application shall be accepted or processed until the required application fee has been paid.
  - a. For Items (1) through (6) above, the application fee is \$100.00
  - b. For Item (7) above, the application fee is \$450.00 or \$200.00 for a two year renewal
  - c. For Item (8) above, the application fee is \$250.00
  - d. For Item (9) above, the application fee is \$500.00 for temporary sales of motor vehicles or \$250.00 for non-seasonal good or general merchandise
  - e. For Item(10) above, the application fee is \$200

**For submittal requirements, please see the Columbia County Building and Zoning Development Application Submittal Guidelines.**

I hereby certify that all of the above statements and statements contained in any documents or plans submitted herewith are true and accurate to the best of my knowledge and belief.

MATTHEW M. Russett

Applicant/Agent Name (Type or Print)



Applicant/Agent Signature

04/28/23

Date

AFFIDAVIT AND AGREEMENT OF SPECIAL  
TEMPORARY USE FOR IMMEDIATE  
FAMILY MEMBERS FOR  
PRIMARY RESIDENCE

STATE OF FLORIDA  
COUNTY OF COLUMBIA

Inst: 202312008736 Date: 05/16/2023 Time: 10:11AM  
Page 1 of 2 B: 1490 P: 1512, James M Swisher Jr, Clerk of Court  
Columbia, County, By: VC Deputy Clerk

BEFORE ME the undersigned Notary Public personally appeared, Matthew Russell, the Owner of the parcel which is being used to place an additional dwelling (mobile home) as a primary residence for a family member of the Owner, Jack Russell, the Family Member of the Owner, and who intends to place a mobile home as the family member's primary residence as a temporarily use. The Family Member is related to the Owner as father, and both individuals being first duly sworn according to law, depose and say:

1. Family member is defined as parent, grandparent, step-parent, adopted parent, sibling, child, step-child, adopted child or grandchild.
2. Both the Owner and the Family Member have personal knowledge of all matters set forth in this Affidavit and Agreement.
3. The Owner holds fee simple title to certain real property situated in Columbia County, and more particularly described by reference with the Columbia County Property Appraiser Tax Parcel No. 19-25-17-04736-003.
4. No person or entity other than the Owner claims or is presently entitled to the right of possession or is in possession of the property, and there are no tenancies, leases or other occupancies that affect the Property.
5. This Affidavit and Agreement is made for the specific purpose of inducing Columbia County to issue a Special Temporary Use Permit for a Family Member on the parcel per the Columbia County Land Development Regulations. This Special Temporary Use Permit is valid for 5 year(s) as of date of issuance of the mobile home move-on permit, then the Family Member shall comply with the Columbia County Land Development Regulations as amended.
6. This Special Temporary Use Permit on Parcel No. 19-25-17-04736-003 is a "one time only" provision and becomes null and void if used by any other family member or person other than the named Family Member listed above. The Special Temporary Use Permit is to allow the named Family Member above to place a mobile home on the property for his primary residence only. In addition, if the Family Member listed above moves away, the mobile home shall be removed from the property within 60 days of the Family Member departure or the mobile home is found to be in violation of the Columbia County Land Development Regulations.
7. The site location of mobile home on property and compliance with all other conditions not conflicting with this section for permitting as set forth in these land development regulations. Mobile homes shall not be located within required yard setback areas and shall not be located within twenty (20) feet of any other building.
8. The parent parcel owner shall be responsible for non ad-valorem assessments.



9. Inspection with right of entry onto the property, but not into the mobile home by the County to verify compliance with this section shall be permitted by owner and family member. The Land Development Regulation Administrator, and other authorized representatives are hereby authorized to make such inspections and take such actions as may be required to enforce the provisions of this Section.
10. The mobile home shall be hooked up to appropriate electrical service, potable well and sanitary sewer facilities (bathroom and septic tank) that have been installed pursuant to permits issued by the Health Department and County Building and Zoning Department, where required.
11. Recreational vehicles (RV's) as defined by these land development regulations are not allowed under this provision (see Section 14.10.2#10).
12. Upon expiration of permit, the mobile home shall be removed from the property within six (6) months of the date of expiration, unless extended as herein provided by Section 14.10.2 (#7).
13. This Affidavit and Agreement is made and given by Affiants with full knowledge that the facts contained herein are accurate and complete, and with full knowledge that the penalties under Florida law for perjury include conviction of a felony of the third degree.

We Hereby Certify that the facts represented by us in this Affidavit are true and correct and we accept the terms of the Agreement and agree to comply with it.

*Matthew M. Russell*  
Owner

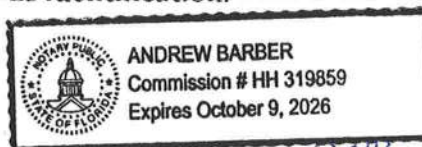
*Jack M. Russell*  
Family Member

MATTHEW M. RUSSELL  
Typed or Printed Name

Jack M Russell  
Typed or Printed Name

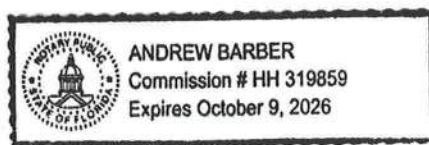
Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 28<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2023, by Matthew Russell (Owner) who is personally known to me or has produced FL DL as identification.

*Andrew Barber*  
Notary Public



Subscribed and sworn to (or affirmed) before me this 28<sup>th</sup> day of April, 2023, by Jack Russell (Family Member) who is personally known to me or has produced New York DL as identification.

*Andrew Barber*  
Notary Public



COLUMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA

By: *Liza Williams*  
Name: Liza Williams  
Title: Code Compliance



**Prepared by and return to:**

Michael H. Harrell  
Abstract Trust Title, LLC.  
283 Northwest Cole Terrace  
Lake City, FL 32055  
4-11719

Inst: 202212019544 Date: 10/12/2022 Time: 8:28AM  
Page 1 of 3 B: 1477 P: 160, James M Swisher Jr, Clerk of Court  
Columbia, County, By: VC *dl*  
Deputy Clerk Doc Stamp-Deed: 1820.00

## WARRANTY DEED

This Warranty Deed is executed this 6 day of October, 2022, by Kevin Kirby, a married man, whose address is: 894 SW Siloam Road, Lake City, FL 32024, Grantors, to Matthew Mark Russell and Melanie Anne Russell, husband and wife, whose post office address is 3786 Northwest Falling Creek Road, Lake City, FL 32055, Grantees:

**Witnesseth**, that said Grantor, for and in consideration of the sum of *TEN DOLLARS* (U.S.\$10.00) and other good and valuable considerations to said Grantor, in hand paid by said Grantees, the receipt whereof is hereby acknowledged, has granted, bargained, and sold to the said Grantees, and Grantees' heirs and assigns forever, the following described land situated, lying and being in Columbia, Florida, to-wit:

See Exhibit "A" attached hereto and by this reference made a part hereof.

Together with a 1985 VEGA Doublewide Mobile Home with VIN# KH40D3FB3596GAA and VIN# KH40D3FB3596GAB

These Mobile Home Titles have been retired with the Florida Department of Motor Vehicles according to Florida Statute Section 319.261 and hereafter always a part of this Real Property.

Grantor warrants that the property described herein is not now, nor has it ever been, nor contiguous to the homestead of Grantor(s).

**Together with** all the tenements, hereditaments and appurtenances thereto belonging or in anywise appertaining.

**Subject to** taxes for the current tax year and subsequent years, not yet due and payable; covenants, restrictions, easements, reservations and limitations of record, if any.

**TO HAVE AND TO HOLD** the same in fee simple forever.

**And** Grantor hereby covenants with the Grantees that the Grantor is lawfully seized of said land in fee simple, that Grantor has good right and lawful authority to sell and convey said land and that the Grantor hereby fully warrants the title to said land and will defend the same against the lawful claims of all persons whomsoever.



**In Witness Whereof**, Grantor has hereunto set Grantor's hand and seal the day and year first above written.

*Signed, sealed and delivered in our presence:*

  
Witness

  
Kevin Kirby


Madison Williams  
Print Name

  
Witness

Jodi Moore  
Print Name

STATE OF FLORIDA  
COUNTY OF COLUMBIA

The foregoing instrument was acknowledged before me by means of ( ☒ ) physical presence or ( )  
online notarization this 6 day of October, 2022, by Kevin Kirby.

  
Signature of Notary Public  
Print, Type/Stamp Name of Notary



MADISON M. WILLIAMS  
Notary Public  
State of Florida  
Comm# HH213818  
Expires 1/5/2026

Personally Known: \_\_\_\_\_ OR Produced Identification: ☒ \_\_\_\_\_  
Type of Identification  
Produced: DL

**Exhibit "A"**  
**Property Description**

**PARCEL 1:**

A PART OF THE SW 1/4 OF THE SW 1/4 OF SECTION 19, TOWNSHIP 2 SOUTH, RANGE 17 EAST, COLUMBIA COUNTY, FLORIDA AND BEING MORE PARTICULARLY DESCRIBED AS FOLLOWS: BEGIN AT A CONCRETE MONUMENT (TOP BROKEN) MARKING THE NW CORNER OF SAID SW 1/4 OF SW 1/4 OF SECTION 19, AND RUN N.89°26'28"E., ALONG THE NORTH LINE OF SAID SW 1/4 OF SW 1/4, 335.10 FEET; THENCE S.11°26'52"E., 190.00 FEET; THENCE N.89.26'28"E., 275.00 FEET TO THE WESTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE OF NW FALLING CREEK ROAD; THENCE S.11°26'52"E., ALONG SAID WESTERLY RIGHT-OF-WAY LINE, 772.10 FEET TO AN IRON ROD AND CAP (L.B. 7170) SAID POINT BEGIN ON A NON-TANGENT CURVE, CONCAVE TO THE NORTHEAST, HAVING A RADIUS OF 412.12 FEET AND AN INCLUDED ANGLE OF 41°43'56"; THENCE RUN NORTHWESTERLY ALONG THE ARC OF SAID CURVE AN ARC DISTANCE OF 300.17 FEET, SAID CURVE BEING SUBTENDED BY A CHORD BEARING AND DISTANCE OF N.64°09'55"W., 293.58 FEET TO AN IRON ROD AND CAP (L.B. 7170); THENCE S.67°19'32"W., 592.89 FEET TO AN IRON ROD AND CAP (L.B. 7170) AND A POINT ON THE WEST LINE OF SAID SW 1/4 OF SW 1/4; THENCE N.00°34'03"E., ALONG SAID WEST LINE OF SW 1/4 OF SW 1/4, 1037.68 FEET TO THE POINT OF BEGINNING.



# Columbia County Tax Collector

generated on 5/17/2023 1:19:22 PM EDT

## Tax Record

Last Update: 5/17/2023 1:17:19 PM EDT

[Register for eBill](#)

### Ad Valorem Taxes and Non-Ad Valorem Assessments

The information contained herein does not constitute a title search and should not be relied on as such.

Account Number		Tax Type	Tax Year	
R04736-003		REAL ESTATE	2022	
Mailing Address		Property Address		
KIRBY KEVIN		3786 FALLING CREEK LAKE CITY		
894 SW SILOAM RD				
LAKE CITY FL 32024		GEO Number		
		192S17-04736-003		
Exempt Amount		Taxable Value		
See Below		See Below		
Exemption Detail	Millage Code	Escrow Code		
NO EXEMPTIONS	003			
<u>Legal Description (click for full description)</u>				
19-2S-17 5000/500013.23 Acres BEG NW COR OF SW1/4 OF SW1/4 THENCE RUN E				
610.14 FT TO W R/W OF SR-131, RUN S 11 DG E ALONG W R/W OF SR-131				
1350.32 FT, THENCE WEST 891.42 FT, THENCE N 1324.90 FT TO POB EX 7.71 AC				
DESC IN WD 1394-1664 & EX 1.18 AC DESC AS: COMM NW COR OF See Tax Roll				
For Extra Legal				
Ad Valorem Taxes				
Taxing Authority	Rate	Assessed Value	Exemption Amount	Taxable Value Taxes Levied
BOARD OF COUNTY COMMISSIONERS	7.8150	27,353	0	\$27,353 \$213.76
COLUMBIA COUNTY SCHOOL BOARD				
DISCRETIONARY	0.7480	27,353	0	\$27,353 \$20.46
LOCAL	3.2990	27,353	0	\$27,353 \$90.24
CAPITAL OUTLAY	1.5000	27,353	0	\$27,353 \$41.03
SUWANNEE RIVER WATER MGT DIST	0.3368	27,353	0	\$27,353 \$9.21
LAKE SHORE HOSPITAL AUTHORITY	0.0001	27,353	0	\$27,353 \$0.00
Total Millage		13.6989	Total Taxes	\$374.70
Non-Ad Valorem Assessments				
Code	Levyng Authority	Amount		
FFIR	FIRE ASSESSMENTS	\$269.98		
GGAR	SOLID WASTE - ANNUAL	\$198.06		
Total Assessments		\$468.04		
Taxes & Assessments		\$842.74		
If Paid By		Amount Due		
		\$0.00		
Date Paid	Transaction	Receipt	Item	Amount Paid

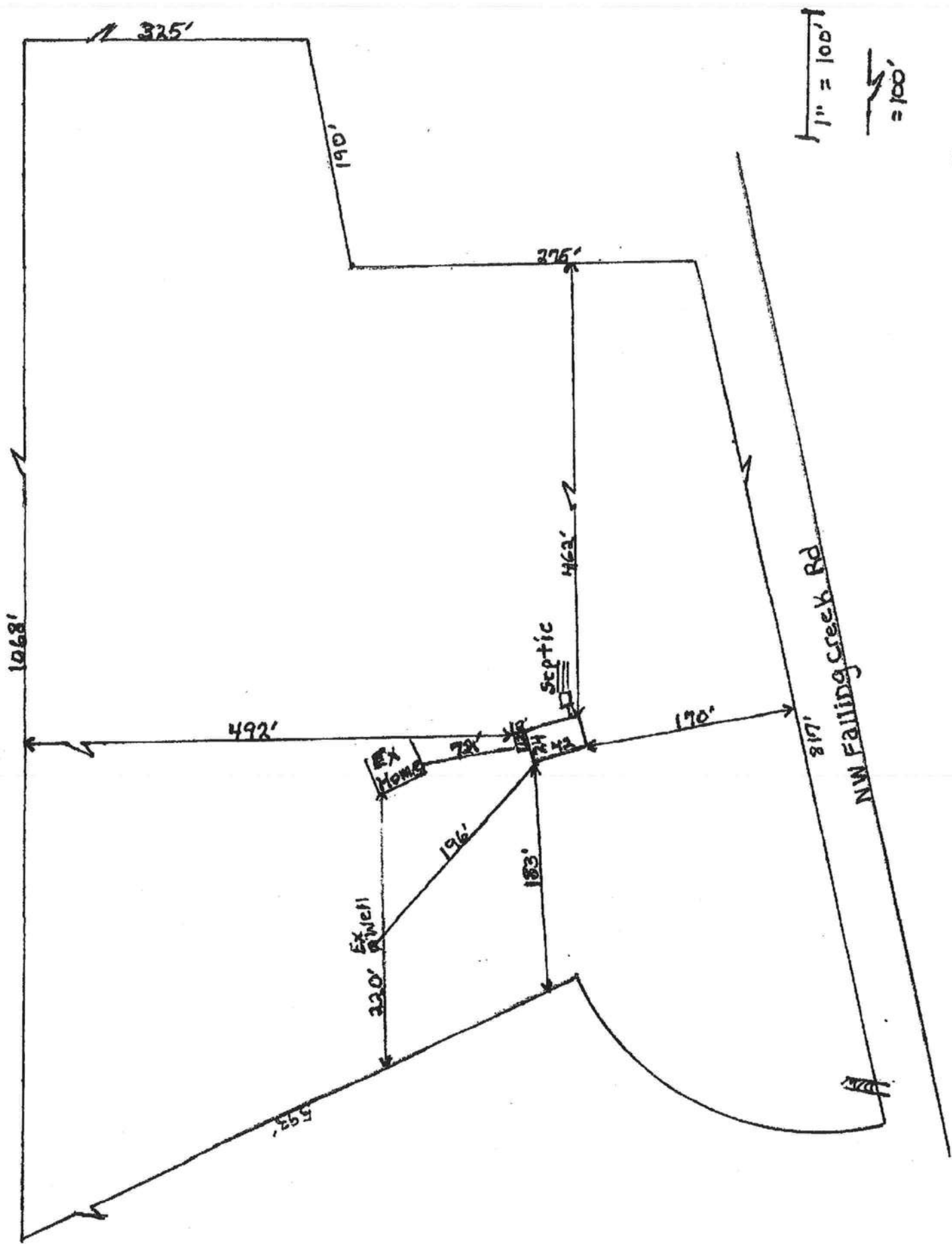
11/22/2022	PAYMENT	1501296.0002	2022	\$186.40
11/22/2022	PAYMENT	1501296.0001	2022	\$180.83
9/27/2022	PAYMENT	2103769.0011	2022	\$224.39
6/29/2022	PAYMENT	6403768.0012	2022	\$220.86

Prior Years Payment History

**Prior Year Taxes Due**

NO DELINQUENT TAXES





Russell