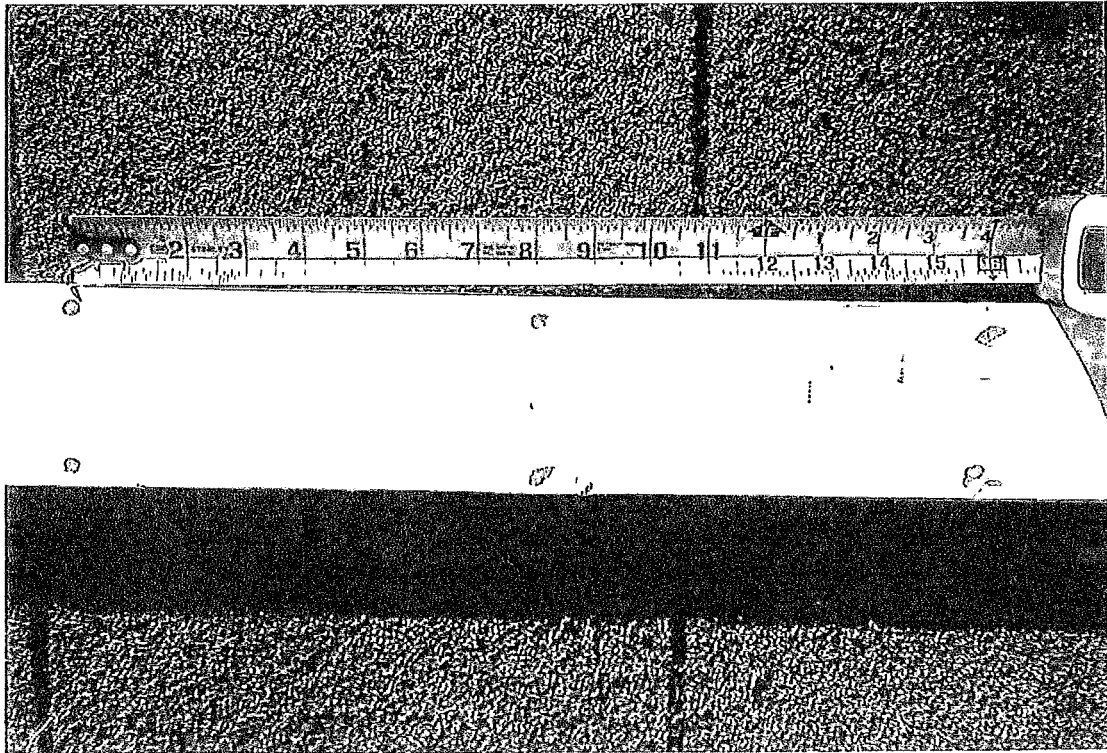


Zabito 31344



Zabło 31344

